

GRAPHING NOTES

8.EE.C.8.A

Expressions & Equations

Understand that solutions to a system of two linear equations in two variables correspond to points of intersection of their graphs, because points of intersection satisfy both equations simultaneously.

I can find the solution to a System of Equations.

What is a solution?

An ordered pair

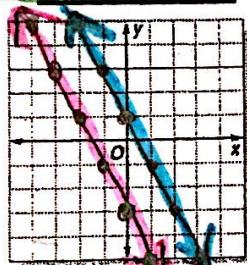
where the lines of a system intersect.

(x, y)

Solutions to a System of Linear Equations

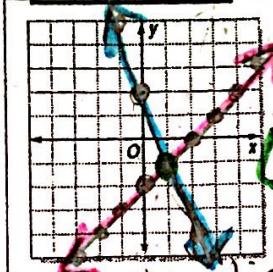
3 Types of Solutions

No Solutions



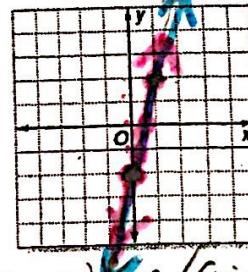
Parallel Lines
- Same slope (m)
- different y -int (b)

One Solution



Intersecting Lines
- different slopes (m)
- diff. y -int or same y -int

Infinitely Many Solutions



Same Lines (Coinciding)
- Same slope (m)
- Same y -int (b)

Determine the # of solutions for the following equations:

$$y = mx + b$$

1.) $y = -2x + 1$ $m = -2, b = 1$
 $y = -2x - 3$ $m = -2, b = -3$

same slope (m)
different y -int (b)



Parallel Lines

of Solutions: none

$$y = mx + b$$

2.) ~~$y = -x - 5$~~ $-x + y = 2$
 $y = -3x + 2$ $m = -3, b = 2$

$-x + y = 2$ rearrange
 $+x$

$$y = x + 2 \quad m = 1, b = 2$$

different slopes (m)



intersecting Lines

of Solutions: (1, -1)

$$y = mx + b$$

3.) ~~$y = 4x - 2$~~ $m = 4, b = -2$
 $-8x + 2y = -4$

$+8x$ rearrange

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{8x - 4}{2}$$

$$y = 4x - 2 \quad m = 4, b = -2$$

same slopes (m)

same y -int (b)



Same Lines

of Solutions: inf. many solutions

Tuesday: odds

Math 8

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Introduction to Systems of Equations

Determine if the ordered pair is a solution to the system of equations.

$$1) 2x + 2y = 10 \rightarrow 2(3) + 2(2) = 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -4x + 14 \\ 2 &= -4(3) + 14 \\ 2 &= -12 + 14 \\ (3, 2) &\quad 2 \end{aligned}$$

\checkmark true

$$2) y = x + 4$$

$$3x + 2y = -22$$

(6, 10)

yes, this is a solution \checkmark true

$$3) x - 3y = -24 \rightarrow (8) - 3(0) = -24$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 2y &= 16 \\ 2(8) + 2(0) &= 16 \\ (8, 0) &\quad 16 + 0 = 16 \\ 16 &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

not true

$$4) 5x + y = 24$$

$$4x - 2y = 22$$

(5, -1)

No, not a solution because it doesn't work in both equations,

3 types

Compare the slopes and y-intercepts of the equations to determine how many solutions each system will have. You may need to arrange one or both of the equations first.

$$5) y = 4x + 20 \rightarrow m = 4, b = 20$$

$$y = -3x - 22 \rightarrow m = -3, b = -22$$

$$6) -12x - 2y = -8$$

$$y = -6x + 3$$

different slopes (m)

different y-int (b)

one solution

$$7) \begin{cases} y = 2x + 17 \\ y = -2x - 4 \end{cases} \rightarrow m = 2, b = 17$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x - 6y &= -4 \\ +2x &+2x \\ -6y &= 2x - 4 \\ \frac{-6y}{-6} &= \frac{2x}{-6} \end{aligned}$$

different slopes (m)

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow m = -\frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$8) \begin{cases} -x + 4y = -19 \\ x - 4y = 19 \end{cases}$$

One Solution

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Thursday: Evens

Name _____

Date _____

Period _____